

I Translate into Arabic one of the two following paragraphs;

A) The third major era of Egyptian history is called the New Kingdom, it consists of the eighteenth, nineteenth and twentieth dynasties. Ahmose I expelled the Hyksos and founded the eighteenth dynasty. A notable figure of the New Kingdom was the female pharaoh, Hatshepsut. She built New Temples and monuments throughout Egypt. Her period of rule is known for its peace and prosperity. The reign of Thutmose III is a watershed in Egypt's progress toward empire. Akhenaton established the worship of the sun god Aton and moved the capital to Amarna.

The period of the nineteenth and twentieth dynasties is referred to as the Ramesside age because most of its pharaohs bore the personal name Ramesses. Kings moved the royal residence to the eastern Delta. Egypt had implemented a policy of armed occupation in Asia under Sety I and Ramesses II. The wars of this period were fought with the powerful Near East Empires, such as the Hittites, the Mitanni and the Assyrians. During the twentieth dynasty Ramesses III fought against the Sea peoples. The New Kingdom came to an end during the reign of Ramesses XI.

B) In front of the Entrance Pylon of Ramesses II, he placed six colossal statues of himself, four standing and two seated. He also erected two granite obelisks inscribed with his names and titles one is now in the Place de la Concorde in Paris. The vertical grooves in the front section of each tower of the pylon were for the insertion of standards. The square openings above them held braces. Both towers were decorated with relieves of Ramses Battle of Kadesh. They are not in good condition and are somewhat difficult to see. On the right-hand tower are relieves of the Egyptian camp with Ramses II consulting with his military commanders. On the left-hand tower he charges the enemy, managing to keep them engaged until reinforcements arrive.

I Choose & answer one of the two following questions;

- 1) The step pyramid at Saqqara
- 2) Write in 3 (three) of the following questions
 - a) The second intermediate period
 - b) Site preparation of the pyramid..
 - c) The Court of Amenhotep III at Luxor temple.
 - d) Ankh.
 - e) Ennead