

Answer the following questions:

1- Translate into Arabic:

Sīwa is the nearest outpost to Libya, and there Amasis built a fortress upon a rock, which is very difficult to attack. Inside this stronghold he erected a temple. In the course of time, the priests of Sīwa became very famous for their well-known oracle, and it was this temple of Amasis which was afterwards visited by Alexander the Great. Dakhla and Kharga had certainly received the attention of Amasis, but their sites have not yet been studied in such a manner as to help us in determining this fact; anyhow the great temple of Hibis at Kharga was begun under the 26th dynasty, and in all probability it was Amasis who founded it, but its inscriptions were not finished before the Persian period; the name of Darius is seen now on its walls.

X- Define the expression "archaism" giving at least five definitions. Give three examples of archaism for the sculpture, and two examples for the paintings.

3- "King Taharqa is the most famous king of the 25th dynasty named "Kushite dynasty". Taking this into consideration, write briefly about:

- His buildings in Egypt and Nubia.
- His conflict with the Assyrian.

X- Write briefly about the four sons of Horus.

With our best wishes